

4 Source: Brahms, Piano Sonata No. 1, Op. 1

(a)	Bar 9	Neapolitan 6th / IIIb / IIIb major	Key	C minor	(4)
	Bar 19	V°d / V°d major	Key	D^{\flat} major	(4)

(b) All possible answers are shown on the extract reproduced below. For full marks, candidates need to identify only one example of each answer.

B	Bar	23	(2)
C	Bar	22	(2)
D	Bar(s)	16 / 18–19 / 20–21	(2)

The image shows a musical score for Brahms' Piano Sonata No. 1, Op. 1. The score is in C minor and features complex harmonic structures. A large 'Sample' watermark is overlaid on the score. The score includes measures 14 to 21, with various annotations such as 'dim.' and 'rit.'.



(c)	Similarities	melody; harmony	(2)
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One mark will be awarded (up to a maximum of three marks) for each correct reference to the following: (3)

Differences: rhythm of right-hand inner part / dim. e rit. / rests in right-hand part of bar 12 / left-hand part an octave lower in bars 11–12 / rhythm of last beat of left-hand part in bar 12 / last note of left-hand part of bar 12 doubled at the octave

(d)	(i)	13–14	(2)
	(ii)	17–20	(2)

(e)		<u>Brahms</u>	(1)
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Wagner wrote mainly orchestral and operatic works / pianistic style unlike that of Ravel or Chopin / Ravel likely to use French terminology (1)

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